

Course Title: Theory of compilers

Course Code: CS1511

Program: Computer Science

Department: Computer Science and Engineering

College: Computer Science and information technology

Institution: Albaha University

Version: : **T104 – V1** 

Last Revision Date: February 9, 2023





# Table of Contents:

| Content   | Page |  |  |
|---|------|--|--|
| A. General Information about the course   | 3    |  |  |
| <ol> <li>Teaching mode (mark all that apply)</li> <li>Contact Hours (based on the academic semester)</li> </ol> | ٤    |  |  |
| B. Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs), Teaching Strategies and Assessment Methods                                  | ٥    |  |  |
| C. Course Content   | 6    |  |  |
| D. Student Assessment Activities  | 7    |  |  |
| E. Learning Resources and Facilities  | 7    |  |  |
| 1. References and Learning Resources  | 7    |  |  |
| 2. Required Facilities and Equipment  | 8    |  |  |
| F. Assessment of Course Qualit  | 8    |  |  |
| G. Specification Approval Data  |      |  |  |





### A. General information about the course:

| Cc | Course Identification                 |           |             |        |         |  |
|----|---------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|--------|---------|--|
| 1. | Credit hours:                         | 3         |             |        |         |  |
| 2. | Course type                           |           |             |        |         |  |
| a. | University □                          | College □ | Department⊠ | Track□ | Others□ |  |
| b. | Required ⊠                            | Elective□ |             |        |         |  |
|    | Level/year at whitered: 11 / 4th year |           | is          |        |         |  |
|    | L. Course general Description ecture: |           |             |        |         |  |

This is a course in the theory and design of compilers using modern concepts. Students learn the basic elements of a language translator (compiler); lexical analysis, parsing, code generation, symbol table management, type checking, scope resolution, code optimization, and error recovery. They also learn to write regular expressions and context free grammars and understand the separate phases of compilation and the issues involved in designing a medium sized translator. To facilitate student understanding, a semester-long, incremental design project is employed. As a result of building their own compiler, students learn the operation and messages presented by any modern commercial translator.

### Lab:

The lab is designed to give students practical experiments on compiler and familiarity with compiled codes (assembly language). Students will learn how to:

- Write a scanner and a predictive parser for a small language,
- Perform a small experiment with scanner (lex/flex) and parser generator (such as translation of regular expressions to NFA or the construction of parse tree),
- Write a scanner parse specification for a small language, translation of the language to an intermediate form (e.g. three-address code), and generation of target code (in assembly language).

# 5. Pre-requirements for this course (if any): Theory of Computation (CS1507)

6. Co- requirements for this course (if any): none

### 7. Course Main Objective(s)

The main purpose for this course is to teach students how to:

- Describe the component of a compiler works.
- List of algorithms used in building compilers and their connections to system hardware
- Describe parsing theory and grammar implementation.
- Implement a simple working compiler.
- Explain the structure of compilers using a novice software compiler
- Develop compiler construction such as lexical analysis, top-down, bottom-up parsing, context-sensitive analysis, and intermediate code generation





- Demonstrate the basic data structures used in compiler construction such as abstract syntax trees, symbol tables, three-address code, and stack machines
- Interact in groups collaboratively.
- Communicate concepts and techniques in oral presentations.

### 1. Teaching mode (mark all that apply)

| No | Mode of Instruction   | Contact Hours | Percentage |
|----|---|---------------|------------|
| 1. | Traditional classroom   | 44            | 100%       |
| 2. | E-learning  |               |            |
| 3. | <ul><li>Hybrid</li><li>Traditional classroom</li><li>E-learning</li></ul> |               |            |
| 4. | Distance learning   |               |            |

### 2. Contact Hours (based on the academic semester)

| No | Activity          | Contact Hours |
|----|-------------------|---------------|
| 1. | Lectures          | 22            |
| 2. | Laboratory/Studio | 22            |
| 3. | Field             | -             |
| 4. | Tutorial          | -             |
| 5. | Others (specify)  | -             |
|    | Total             | 44            |





# B. Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs), Teaching Strategies and Assessment Methods

| 01110171 | 33C33HICH LINCTHOUS   |   |  |  |
|----------|---|---|--|--|
| Code     | Course Learning Outcomes  | Code of<br>CLOs<br>aligned<br>with<br>program | Teaching Strategies  | Assessment<br>Methods  |
| 1.0      | Knowledge and understanding   | g   |  |  |
| 1.1      | Describe the component of a compiler works.   | K1  | <ul><li>Lectures</li><li>Slides</li><li>presentation</li><li>Multimedia</li><li>presentation</li></ul>   | <ul><li>Home work<br/>(rubric)</li><li>Quizzes</li><li>Midterm exam</li><li>Final Exam</li></ul>   |
| 1.2      | Describe parsing theory and grammar implementation  | K2  | <ul><li>Lectures</li><li>Slides     presentation</li><li>Multimedia     presentation</li><li>Discussions</li></ul>   | <ul><li>Home work<br/>(rubric)</li><li>Quizzes</li><li>Midterm exam</li><li>Final Exam</li></ul>   |
| 2.0      | Skills  |   |  |  |
| 2.1      | Implement a simple working compiler.  | S1  | <ul><li>Demonstrations</li><li>Labs Lectures</li><li>Group Discussion</li><li>Group Projects</li><li>Case Studies</li></ul>                                    | <ul> <li>Home work<br/>(rubric)</li> <li>Quizzes</li> <li>Final Exam</li> <li>Project<br/>evaluation form<br/>(rubric)</li> </ul>  |
| 2.2      | Explain the structure of compilers using a novice software compiler                         | S2  | <ul> <li>Demonstrations</li> <li>Labs Lectures</li> <li>Group Discussion</li> <li>Group Projects</li> <li>Case Studies</li> <li>Practical Exercises</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Homework/Assign ments</li> <li>Quizzes</li> <li>Midterm Exam</li> <li>Final Exam</li> <li>Lab exercises (Rubric)</li> <li>Lab exams</li> <li>Viva-voce (Rubric)</li> <li>Project Assessment (Rubric)</li> <li>Report Assessment (Rubric)</li> </ul> |
| 2.3      | Develop compiler construction<br>such as lexical analysis, top-<br>down, bottom-up parsing, | S2  | <ul><li>Demonstrations</li><li>Labs Lectures</li><li>Group Discussion</li></ul>  | <ul><li>Homework/Assign ments</li><li>Quizzes</li></ul>  |



| 1. | Introduction to Compiling     | 2  |
|----|-------------------------------|----|
| 2. | Lexical Analysis.             | 3  |
| 3. | Syntax Analysis               | 3  |
| 4. | Syntax Directed Analysis      | 3  |
| 5. | Type Checking                 | 2  |
| 6. | Run time Environments         | 2  |
| 7. | Intermediate Code Generation. | 1  |
| 8. | Code Generation.              | 3  |
| 9. | Code Optimizations            | 3  |
|    | Total                         | 22 |

| No | List of Topics (Lab)          | Contact Hours |
|----|-------------------------------|---------------|
| 1. | Lexical Analysis.             | 4             |
| 2. | Syntax Analysis               | 4             |
| 3. | Syntax Directed Analysis      | 4             |
| 4. | Type Checking                 | 3             |
| 5. | Intermediate Code Generation. | 3             |
| 6. | Code generation               | 4             |
|    | Total                         | 22            |

### **D. Students Assessment Activities**

| No | Assessment Activities *     | Assessment timing (in week no) | Percentage of Total<br>Assessment Score |
|----|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| 1. | Homework                    | Every two<br>Weeks             | 10%                                     |
| 2. | Midterm                     | 6                              | 20%                                     |
| 3. | Quiz                        | 10                             | 10%                                     |
| 4. | Lab activities and Lab Exam | 12                             | 20%                                     |
| 5. | Final Exam                  | 13                             | 40%                                     |
| 6. | Lab reports                 | Every four<br>Weeks            | 5%                                      |
|    | Total                       |                                | 100%                                    |

<sup>\*</sup>Assessment Activities (i.e., Written test, oral test, oral presentation, group project, essay, etc.)

### E. Learning Resources and Facilities

### 1. References and Learning Resources

Essential References

Alfred V. Aho, Monica S. Lam, Ravi Sethi, and Jeffrey D. Ullman, Compilers: Principles, Techniques, and Tools (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition), Addison Wesley, Boston, MA, 2006. ISBN 0321486811





| Supportive References    | <ul> <li>Computer Science Curriculum 2013 – http://cs2013.org</li> <li>ACM (Association for Computer Machinery) Curricula</li> <li>Recommendations -</li> <li><a href="http://www.acm.org/education/curricula-recommendations">http://www.acm.org/education/curricula-recommendations</a></li> </ul>   |
|--------------------------|--|
| Electronic Materials     | <ul> <li>ACM (Association for Computer Machinery) web site - http://www.acm.org/</li> <li>IEEE Computer Society web site - http://www.computer.org/portal/web/guest/home</li> <li>Access to the Saudi Digital Library (SDL).</li> <li>Using the learning management system of the university - Rafid System (https://lms.bu.edu.sa/).</li> </ul> |
| Other Learning Materials | C++ Using Visual Studio as compiler  |

### 2. Required Facilities and equipment

| Items   | Resources  |  |
|---|--|--|
| facilities (Classrooms, laboratories, exhibition rooms, simulation rooms, etc.) | <ul> <li>A classroom or lecture hall with whiteboard<br/>for 25 students.</li> <li>A digital circuit's laboratory.</li> </ul>  |  |
| Technology equipment (projector, smart board, software)                         | <ul> <li>A digital image projection system with connection to desktop computer and laptop computer.</li> <li>High speed Internet connection.</li> <li>An instructor computer station.</li> </ul> |  |
| Other equipment (depending on the nature of the specialty)                      | None   |  |

## F. Assessment of Course Quality

| Assessment Areas/Issues   | Assessor  | Assessment Methods  |
|---------------------------|---|---|
| Effectiveness of teaching | <ul> <li>Students</li> <li>Faculty</li> <li>Peer Reviewers</li> <li>Program Leader</li> <li>Course Coordinator</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Surveys (indirect).</li> <li>Direct feedback from students (interview between Program leader and students).</li> <li>Course evaluation by Peer Reviewers (indirect).</li> <li>Class visit by Program Leader</li> <li>Comprehensive Course report (where we can find information about teaching difficulties and action plan,)</li> </ul> |



| Assessment Areas/Issues                     | Assessor   | Assessment Methods   |
|---|--|--|
| Effectiveness of students assessment        | <ul> <li>Students</li> <li>Faculty</li> <li>Peer Reviewers</li> <li>Course Coordinator</li> <li>Exam Evaluation Committee</li> <li>Course Coordinator</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Surveys (indirect).</li> <li>Direct feedback from students (interview between Program leader and students).</li> <li>Assessment results (direct)</li> <li>Course evaluation by Peer Reviewers (indirect).</li> <li>Comprehensive Course report (where we can find information about assessment difficulties and action plan,)</li> <li>Exam evaluation by the Exam Evaluation Committee (indirect)</li> </ul> |
| Quality of learning resources               | <ul><li>Students</li><li>Faculty</li><li>Peer Reviewers</li><li>Course Coordinator</li></ul>   | <ul> <li>Surveys (indirect)</li> <li>Course evaluation by Peer Reviewers (indirect).</li> <li>Comprehensive Course report (where we can find information about difficulties and challenges about learning resources as well as consequences and action plan,)</li> </ul>   |
| The extent to which CLOs have been achieved | <ul><li>Faculty</li><li>Program Leader</li><li>Course Coordinator</li></ul>  | <ul> <li>Student Results (direct)</li> <li>Comprehensive Course report (where we can find the CLO assessment results)</li> </ul>   |
| Other                                       | None   | None   |

Assessor (Students, Faculty, Program Leaders, Peer Reviewer, Others (specify)
Assessment Methods (Direct, Indirect)

## G. Specification Approval Data

| COUNCIL<br>/COMMITTEE |  |
|-----------------------|--|
| REFERENCE NO.         |  |
| DATE                  |  |

